## Fist Order Algebraic Differential Equations – A Computer Algebraic Approach

Yujie Ma Key Laboratory of Mathematics Mechanization Chinese Academy of Sciences Beijing 100080, P. R. China

## Abstract

In this talk, we present our computer algebraic approach to first order algebraic differential equations. We apply the algebro geometric approach to the study of first order algebraic differential equations and computer algebraic approach is given. The algebra geometric approach is used to obtain bound of the degree of rational solutions of a first order algebraic differential equation with algebraic genus greater than one and the number of rational solutions of a first order algebraic differential equation. Matsuda's and Eremenko's algorithms are explicitly given by computer algebra. The algebraic general solutions of first order algebraic differential equations were studied by using of the birational transformations of algebraic curves, and an algorithm was presented to get an algebraic general solution of first order algebraic differential equations without movable critical point if the algebraic general solution exists. We also present a polynomial algorithm for the uniform solutions of first order algebraic differential equations with constant coefficients. All of the algorithms are implemented by Maple.

## References

- G. Chen and Y. Ma, A computer algebra approach to first order algebraic differential equations. Constructive and Invariant Methods In Algebraic and Differential Equations — The Sixth International Workshop on Mathematics Mechanization, Shanghai, China, May 19–21, 2004.
- [2] G. Chen and Y. Ma, Rational solutions of algebraic differential equations. The Third International Congress of Chinese Mathematicians, Hong Kong, December 17–22, 2004.

- [3] G. Chen and Y. Ma, Algebraic solutions of a first order algebraic differential equation, Preprint, Laboratory of P. Painlevé, 2004.
- G. Chen and Y. Ma, Algorithmic reduction and rational general solutions of first order algebraic differential equations, DESC 2004, D., Wang eds, 2005.
- [5] A. Eh. Eremenko, Rational solutions of first-order differential equaitons. Ann. Acad. Sci. Fenn., 23 (1998), 181–190.
- [6] V. V. Golubev, Lectures on the analytic theory of differential equations. 2nd ed. Moscow-Leningrad: gos. Izd. Tekh. Teor. Lit. 436 p. (1950). (Russian, Chinese translation and German translation are available).
- M. Matsuda, First Order Alebraic Differential Equations A Differential Algebraic Approach, Lecture Notes in Math. 804, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1980.
- [8] P. Painlevé, Leçons sur la théorie analytique des équations différentielles, 1896.
- H. Poincaré, Sur un théorème de M. Fuchs, Acta Math., 7 (1885), 1-32. Also in Oeuvres de Henri Poincaré, Vol. 1, Gauthiers-Villars et Cie, Paris, 1928.

## Acknowledgment

The author is partially supported by the NKBRSF of China (No. 2004CB318000), the NNSF (No. 10301032) and by a CNRS—K. C. WONG fellowship during his visit to the Laboratoire P. Painlevé, Université de Lille 1, France.